

Supplementary Information

Triterpenoids from *Euphorbia maculata* and their Anti-Inflammatory Effects

Yi Sun^{1,2*}, Liangliang Gao³, Mengyue Tang^{1,4}, Baomin Feng⁵, Yuehu Pei⁴ and Ken Yasukawa^{2,*}

¹ Institute of Chinese Materia Medica, China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences, Beijing 100700, China; m18656251050@163.com (Y.T.)

² School of Pharmacy, Nihon University, 7-7-1, Narashinodai, Funabashi, Chiba 274-8555, Japan

³ College of Food and Medicine, Anhui Science and Technology University, Fengyang 233100, China; Gll8179@163.com

⁴ Pharmacy College, Harbing Medical University, Harbin 150081, China; fengbaomin@dlu.edu.com

⁵ School of Life and Sciences and Biotechnology, Dalian University, Dalian 116622, China

* Correspondence: ysun@icmm.ac.cn (Y.S.); peiyueh@vip.163.com (Y.P.); yasukawa.ken@nihon-u.ne.jp (K.Y.); Tel.: +86-10-64032656 (Y.S.)

Figure S1: ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **1**

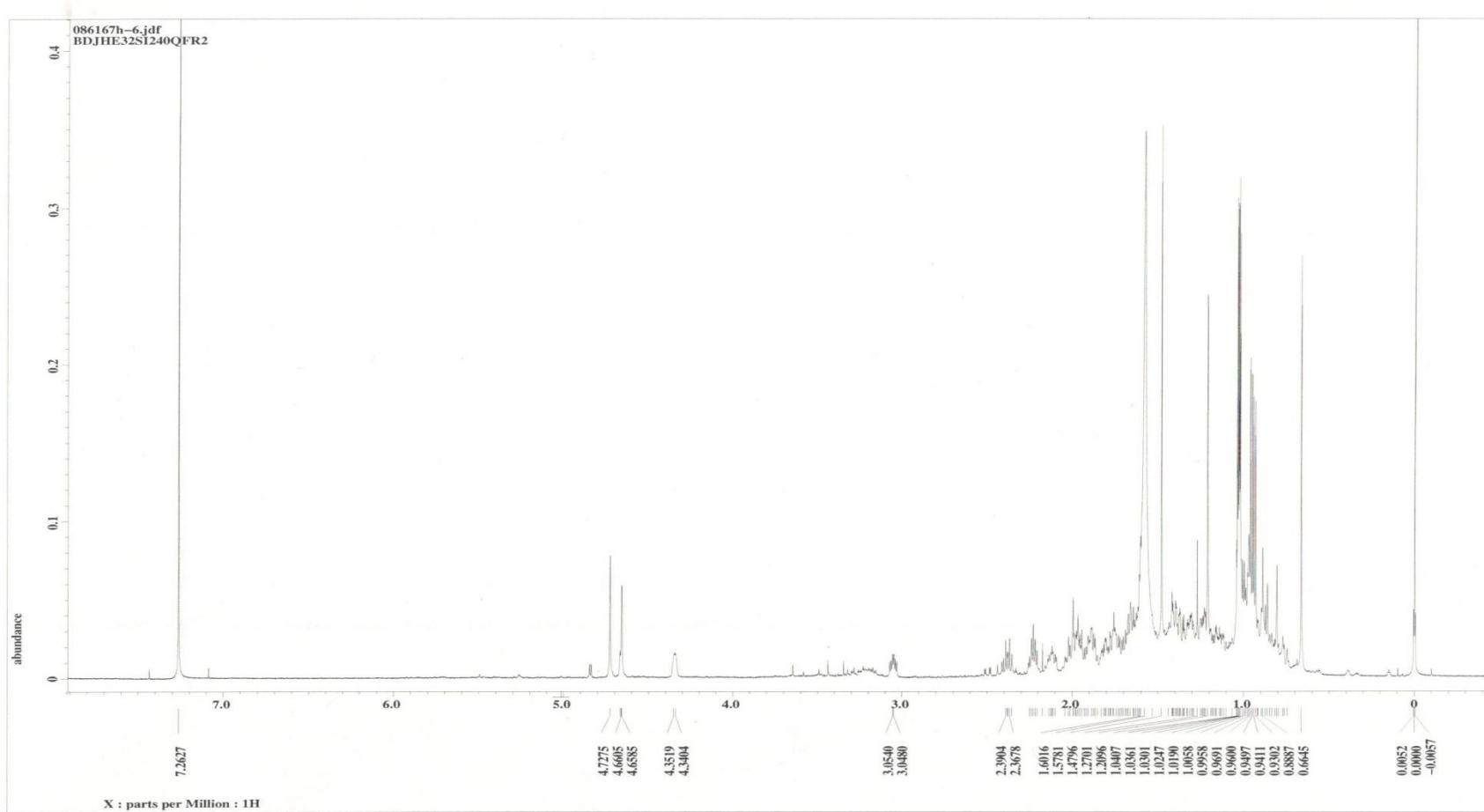


Figure S2: ^{13}C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **1**

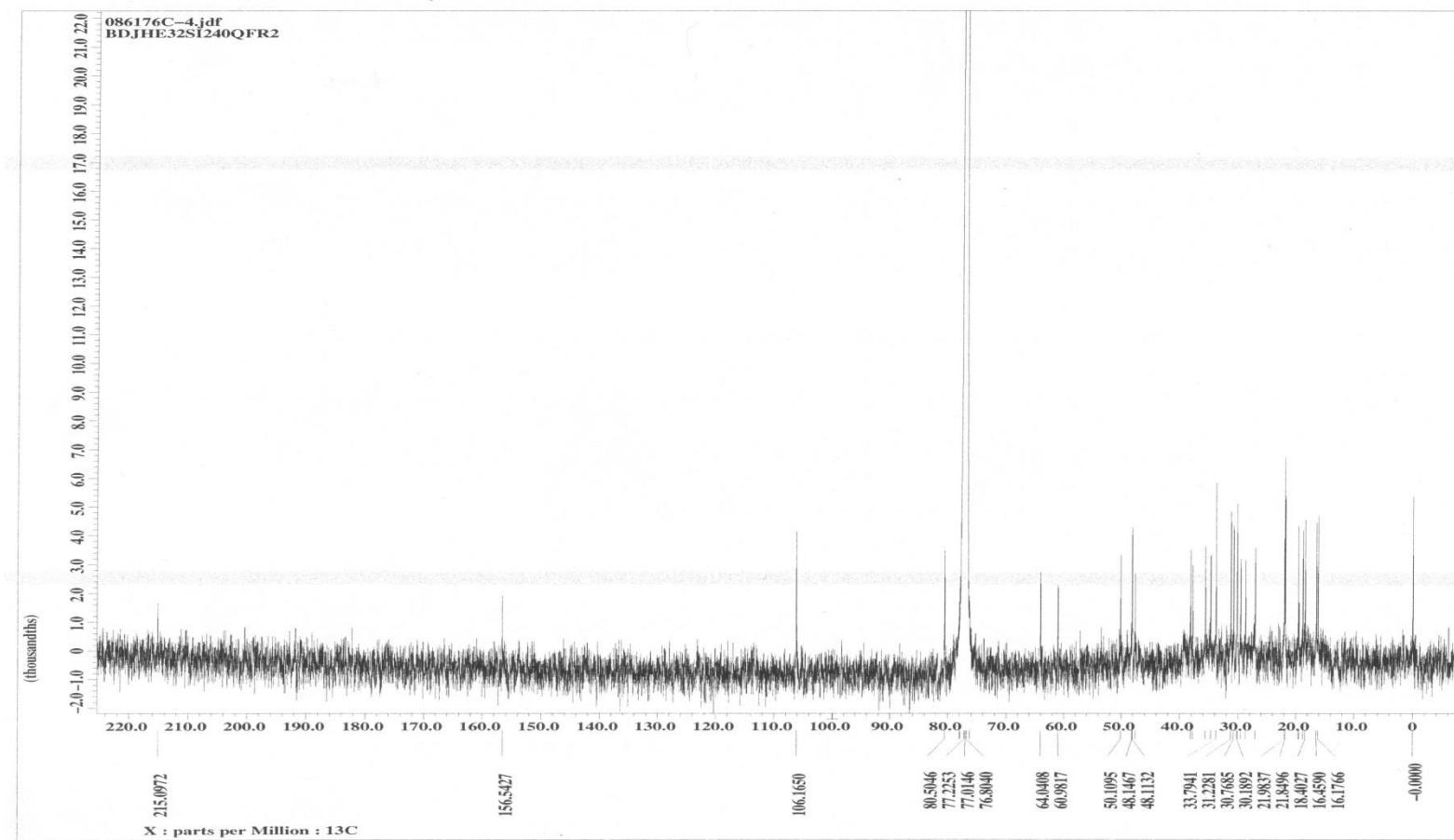


Figure S3: HMQC spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 1

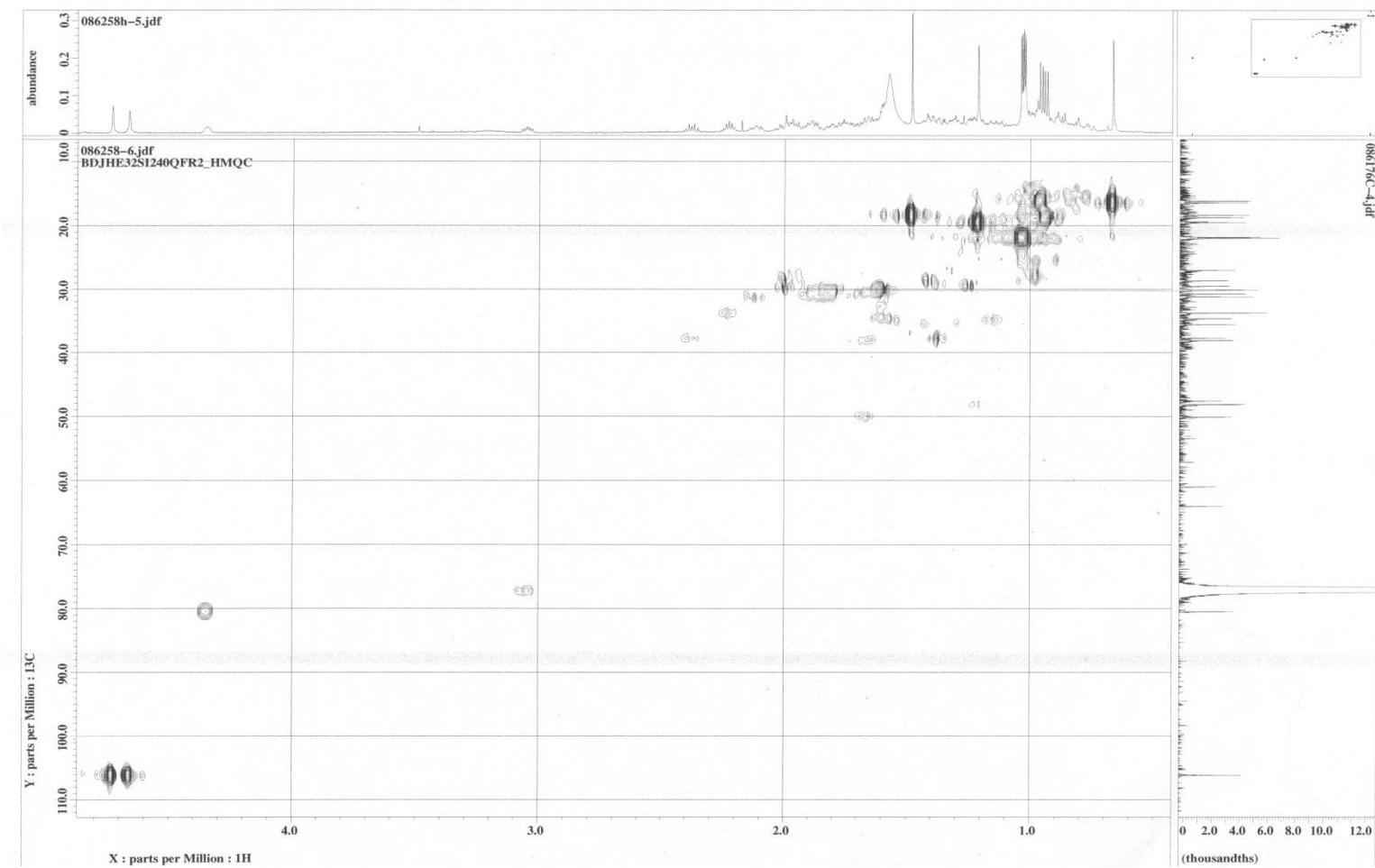


Figure S4: HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 1

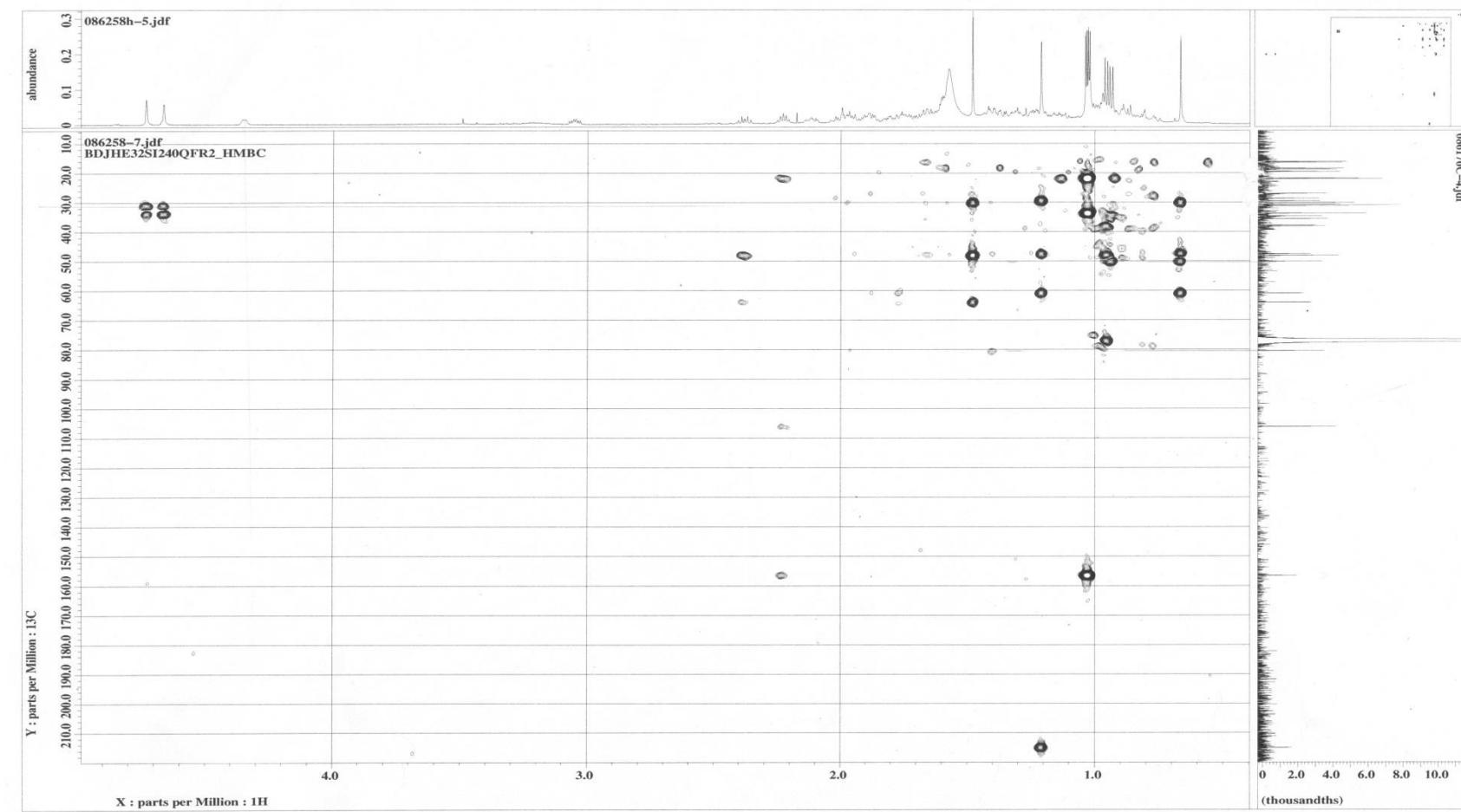


Figure S5: ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **1**

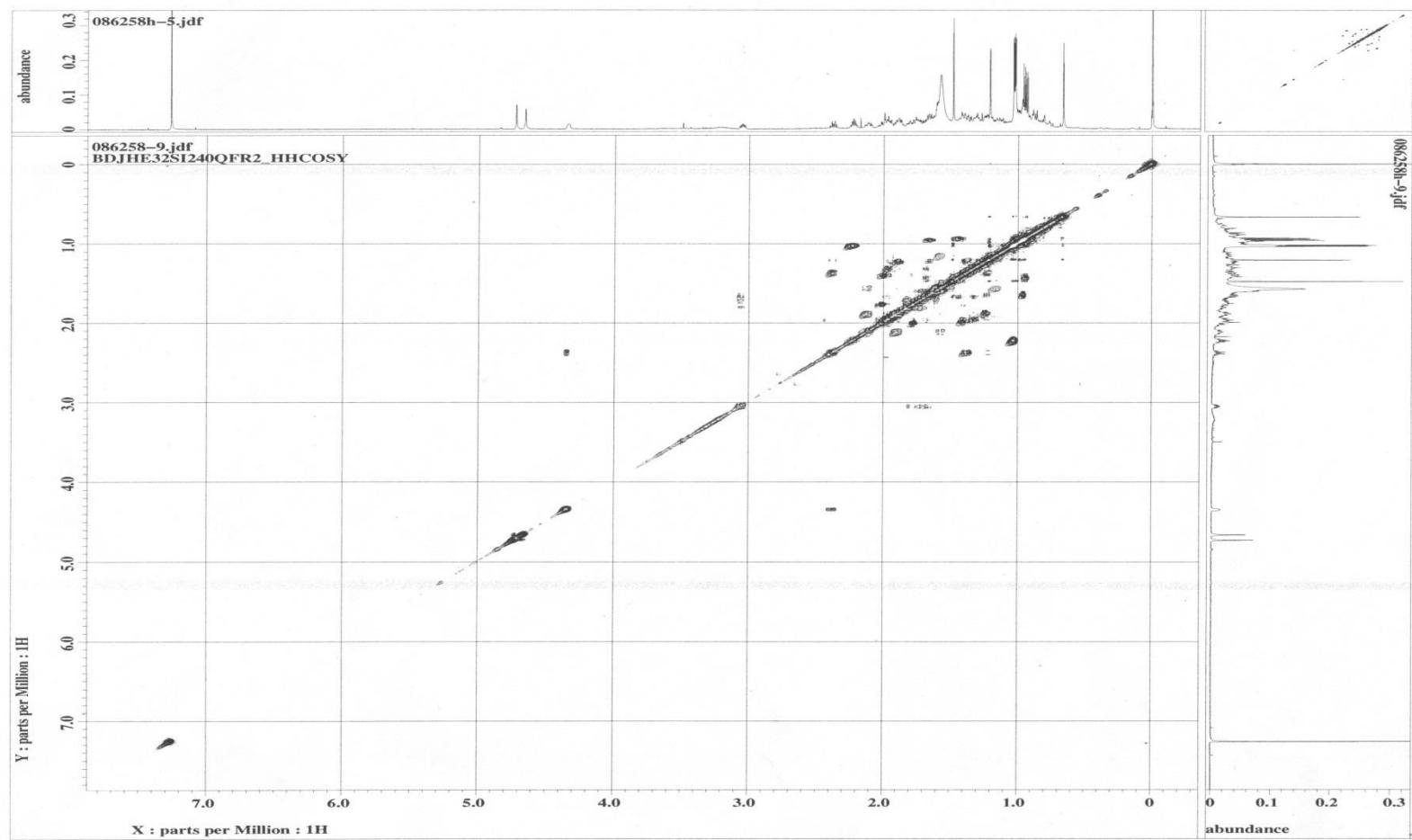


Figure S6: NOESY spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **1**

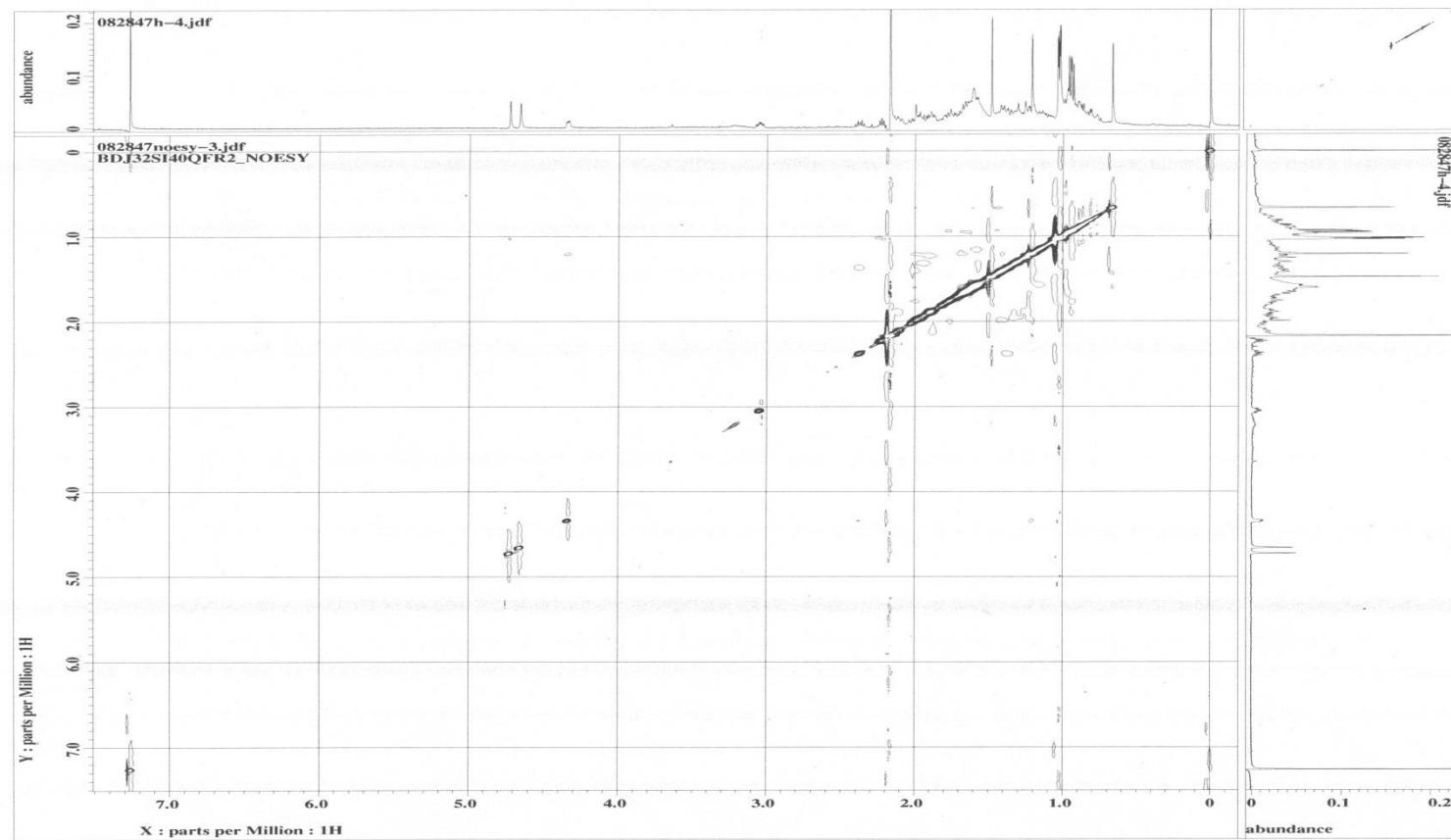


Figure S7: ^1H spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 2

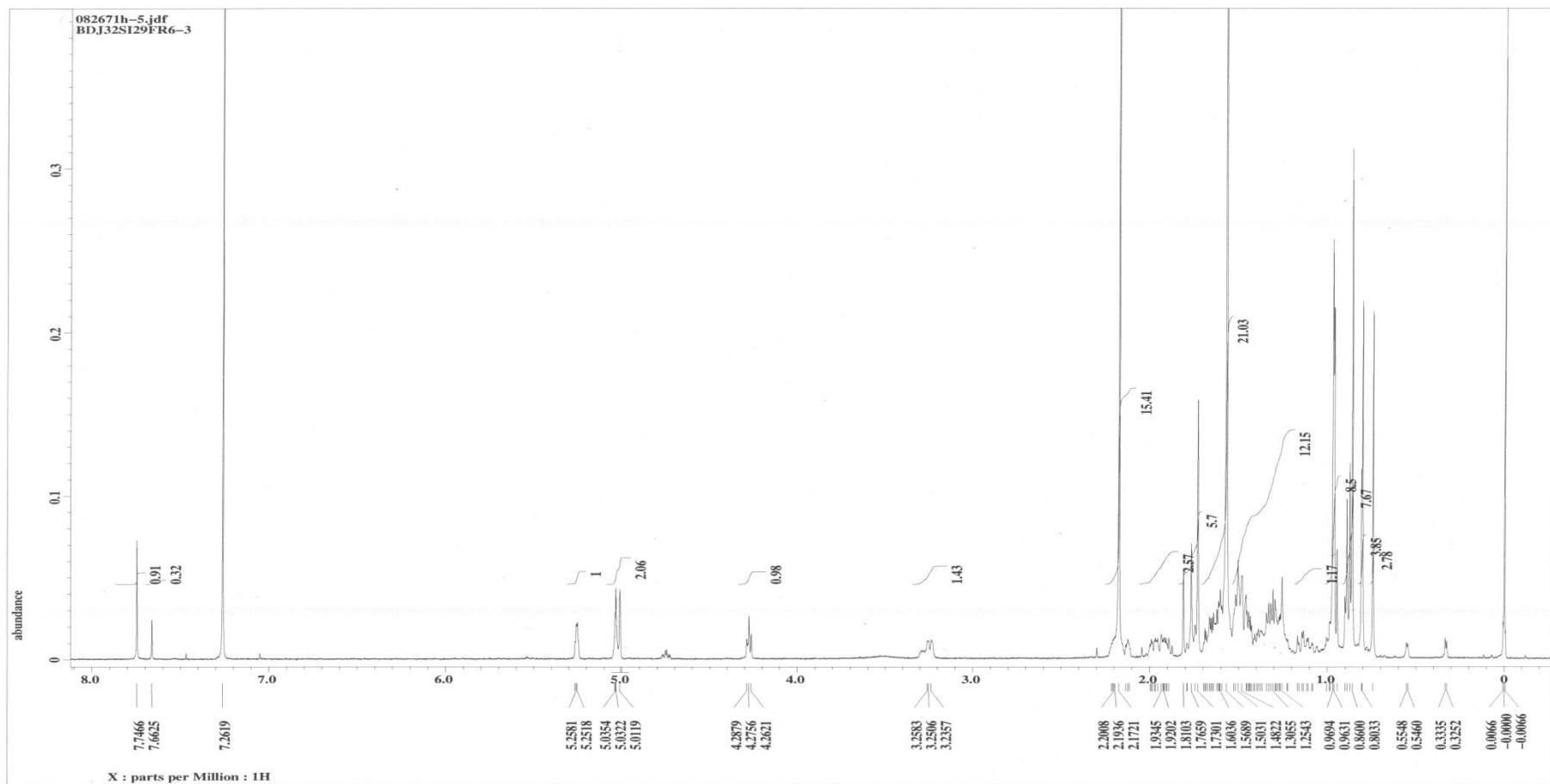


Figure S8: ^{13}C spectrum (150 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 2

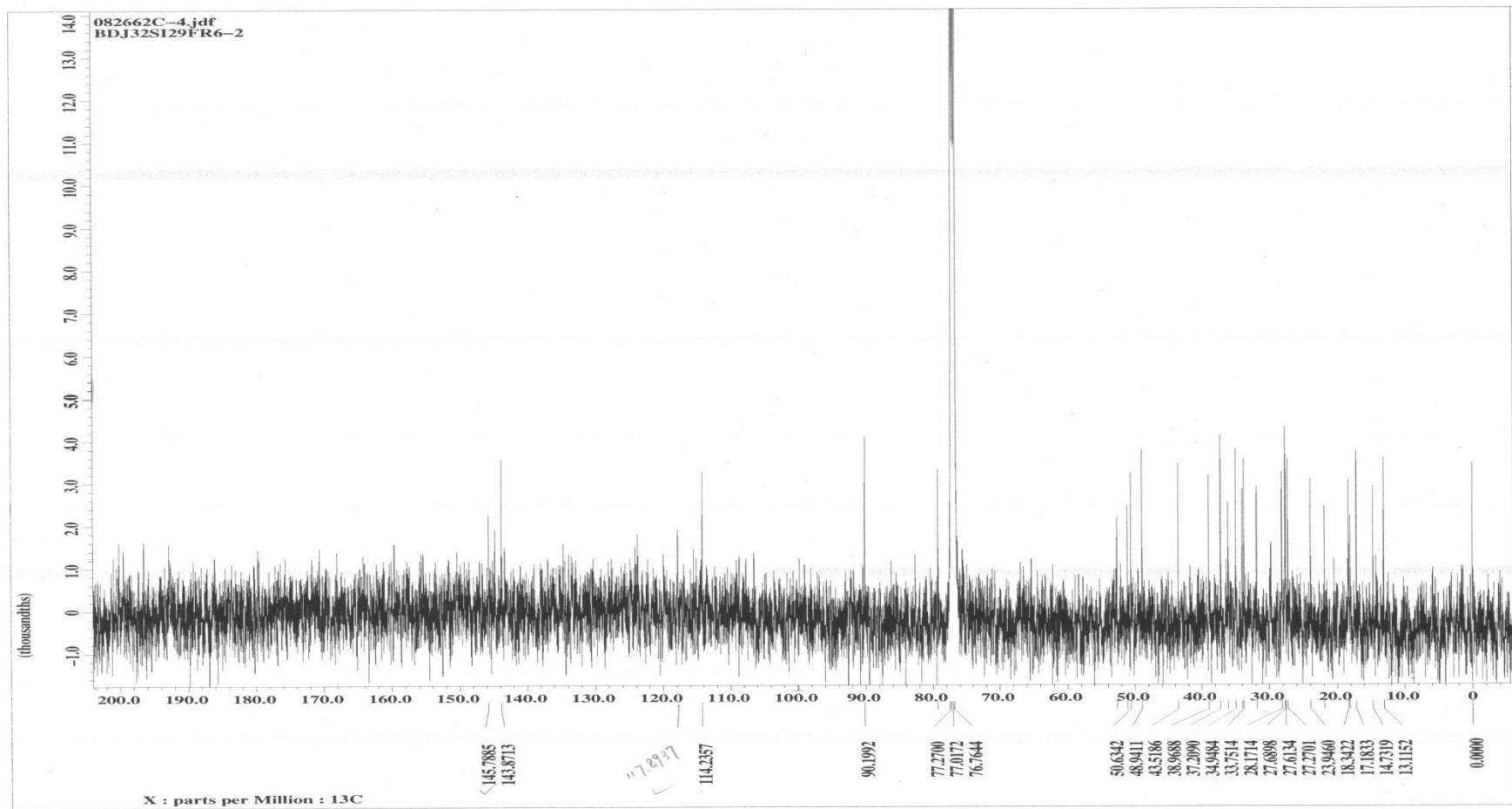


Figure S9: HMQC spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 2

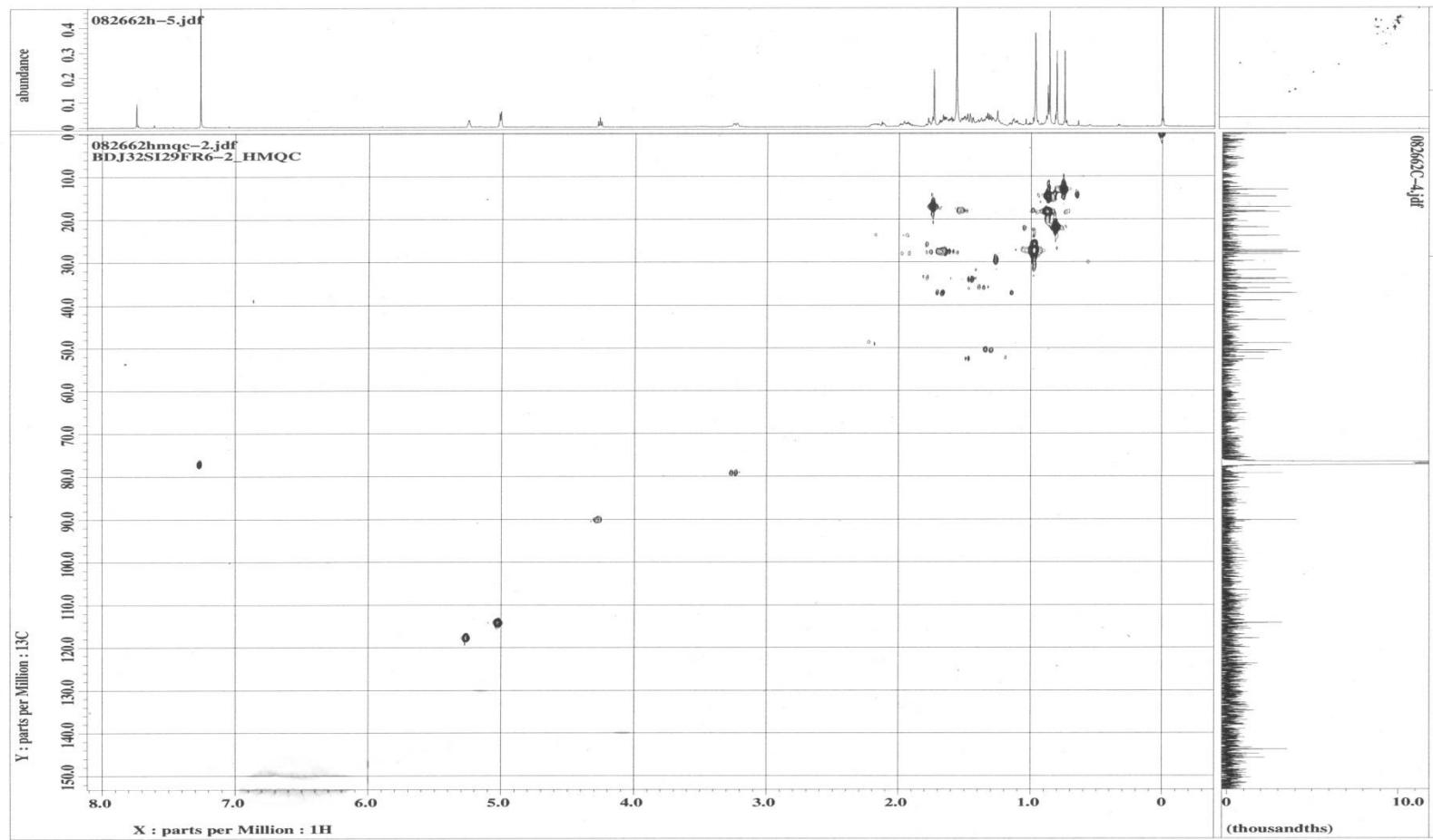


Figure S10: HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 2

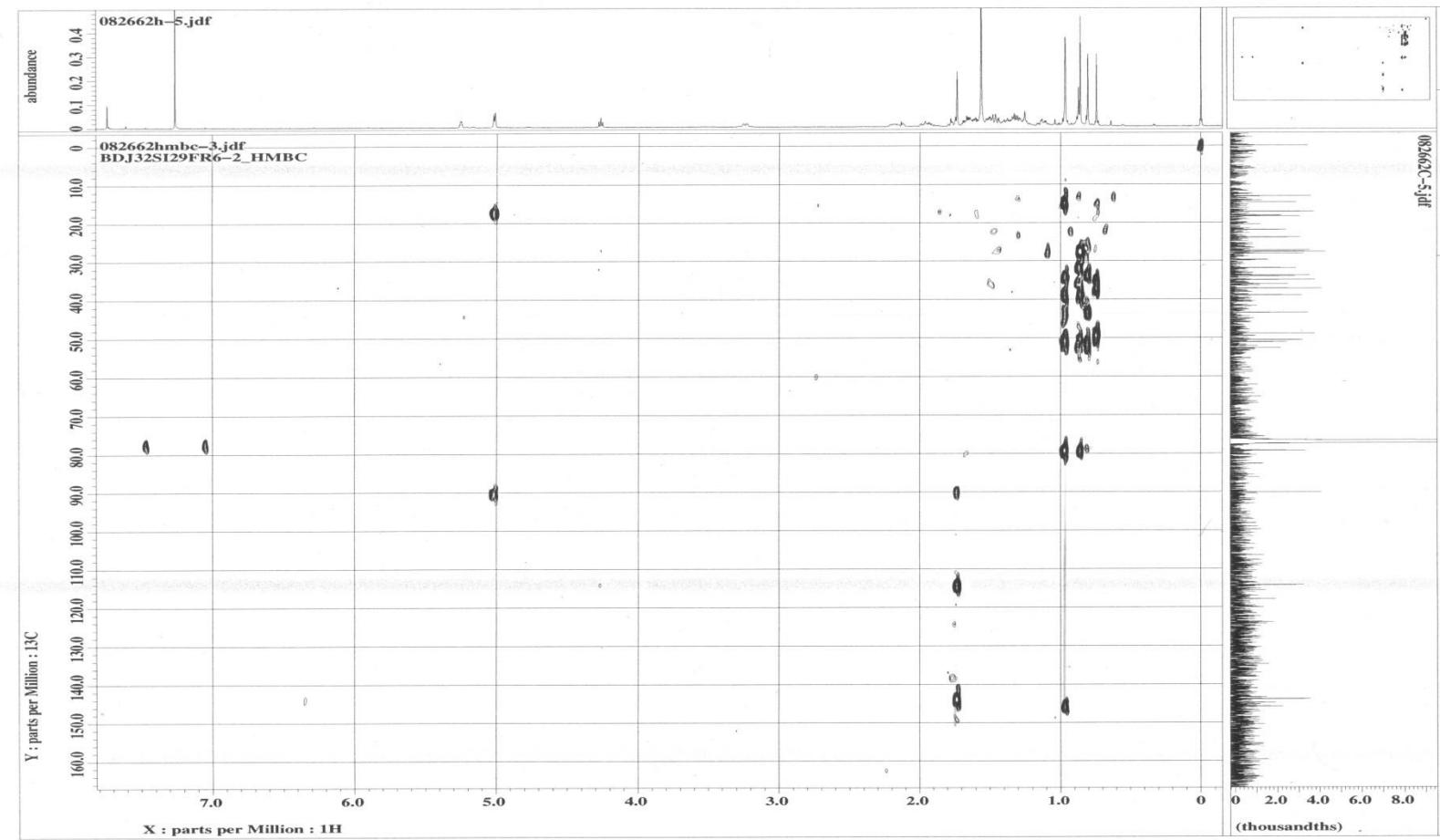


Figure S11: ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 2

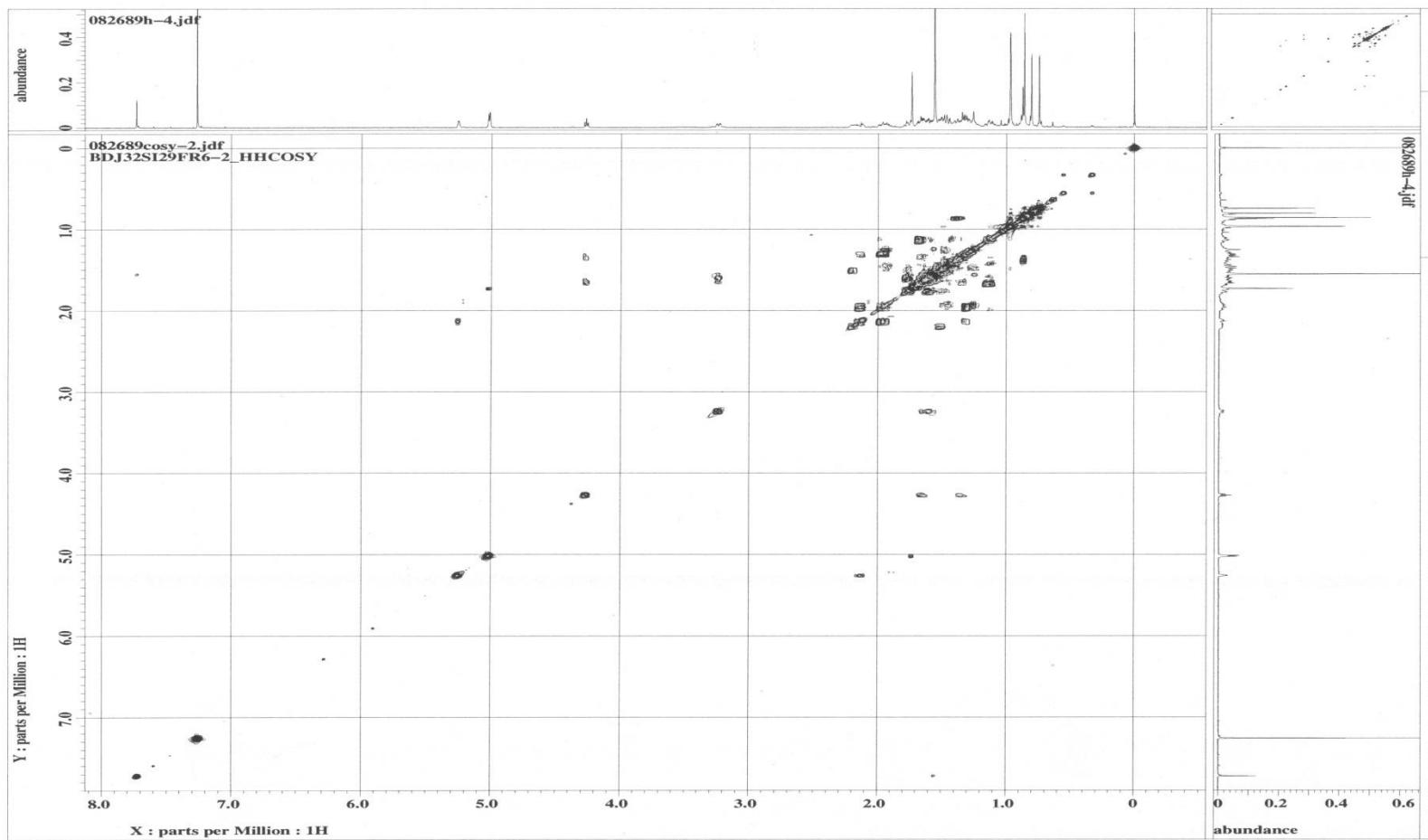


Figure S12: NOESY spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 2

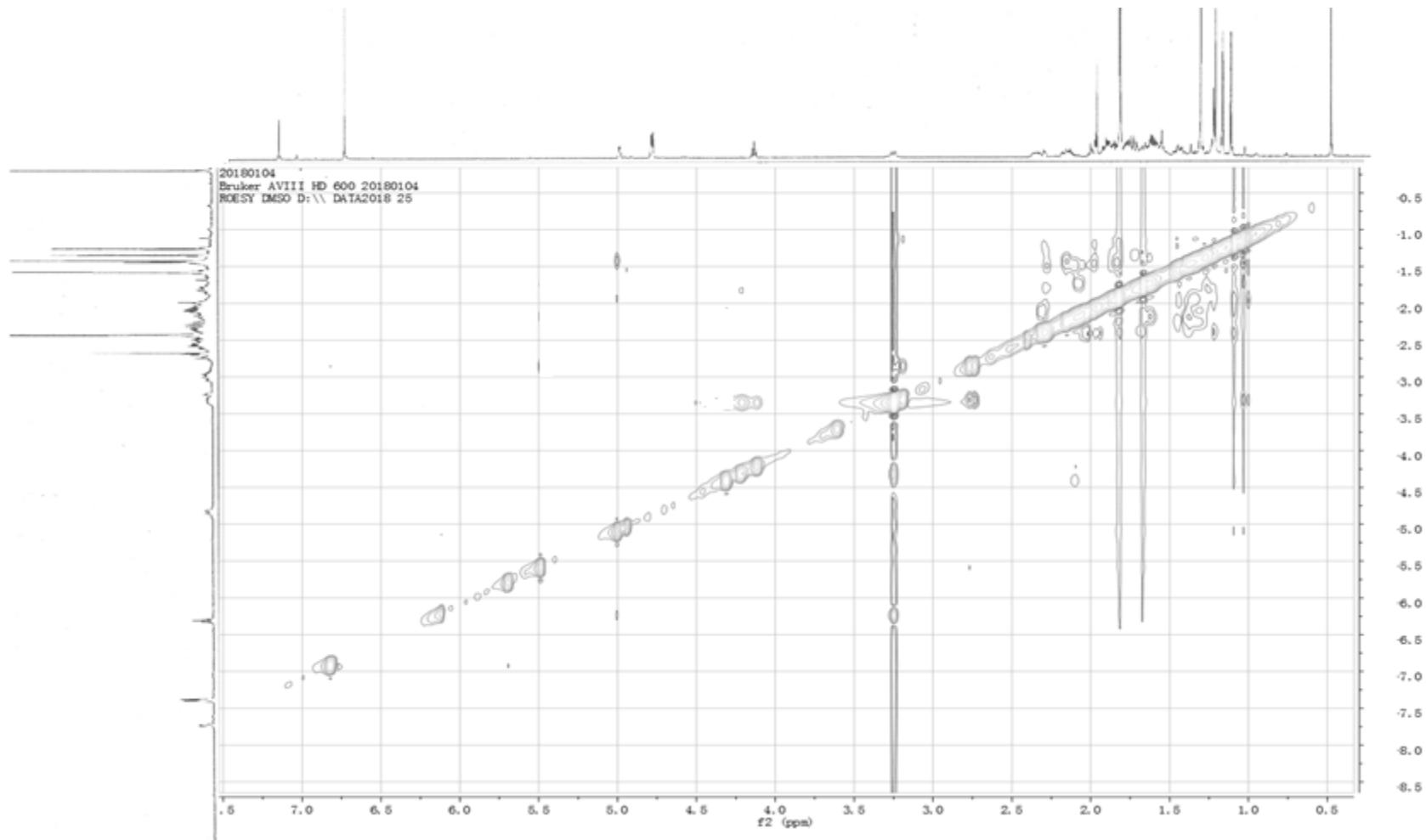


Figure S13: EI MS spectrum of compound 1

Scan: 36		R.T.: 2:21	#Ions: 163		
Base: m/z 458; 1.1% FS TIC: 203733					
Selected Isotopes : H ₀₋₅₅ C ₀₋₃₅ ¹³ C ₀₋₂ O ₀₋₅		Error Limit : 10 mmu	Unsaturation Limits : -.5 - 30		
<u>Measured Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>	<u>Unsaturation</u>
458.37593	100.0 %	C ₃₂ H ₄₈ ¹³ C ₂	458.38230	6.4	11.0
		✓ C ₃₀ H ₅₀ O ₃	458.37598	0.1	6.0
		C ₂₉ H ₄₉ ¹³ C O ₃	458.37150	-4.4	6.5
		C ₂₈ H ₄₈ ¹³ C ₂ O ₃	458.36703	-8.9	7.0
459.38013	27.9 %	C ₃₂ H ₄₉ ¹³ C ₂	459.39013	10.0	10.5
		C ₃₀ H ₅₁ O ₃	459.38380	3.7	5.5
		C ₂₉ H ₅₀ ¹³ C O ₃	459.37933	-0.8	6.0
		C ₂₈ H ₄₉ ¹³ C ₂ O ₃	459.37485	-5.3	6.5
460.37939	8.8 %	C ₃₃ H ₄₈ O	460.37051	-8.9	10.0
		C ₂₉ H ₅₁ ¹³ C O ₃	460.38716	7.8	5.5
		C ₂₈ H ₅₀ ¹³ C ₂ O ₃	460.38268	3.3	6.0

Figure S14: EI MS spectrum of compound 2

Scan: 21		R.T.: 1:21.1	#Ions: 250		
Base: m/z 458; .9% FS TIC: 351334		Selected Isotopes : H ₀₋₆₀ C ₀₋₃₅ ¹³ C ₀₋₂ O ₀₋₅			
		Error Limit : 10 mmu		Unsaturation Limits : -.5 - 30	
<u>Measured Mass</u>	<u>% Base</u>	<u>Formula</u>	<u>Calculated Mass</u>	<u>Error</u>	<u>Unsaturation</u>
458.37554	100.0 %	C ₃₂ H ₄₈ ¹³ C ₂	458.38230	6.8	11.0
		✓ C ₃₀ H ₅₀ O ₃	458.37598	0.4	6.0
		C ₂₉ H ₄₉ ¹³ C O ₃	458.37150	-4.0	6.5
		C ₂₈ H ₄₈ ¹³ C ₂ O ₃	458.36703	-8.5	7.0
459.37072	38.4 %	C ₃₃ H ₄₇ O	459.36268	-8.0	10.5
		C ₂₉ H ₅₀ ¹³ C O ₃	459.37933	8.6	6.0
		C ₂₈ H ₄₉ ¹³ C ₂ O ₃	459.37485	4.1	6.5
460.37846	8.3 %	C ₃₃ H ₄₈ O	460.37051	-8.0	10.0
		C ₂₉ H ₅₁ ¹³ C O ₃	460.38716	8.7	5.5
		C ₂₈ H ₅₀ ¹³ C ₂ O ₃	460.38268	4.2	6.0